النصائح الأويسية

THE UWAYSI COUNSELS

200 VERSES OF ADVICE BY A MASTER OF THE UWAYSI SUFI TRADITION



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شيخ ال<mark>طريقة الأويسية الرضوية</mark> الجامعة الأويسية

SHAYKH ABU AL-SALIH MUHAMMAD FAYD AHMAD AL-UWAYSI

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

الحمد لله وحده و الصلوة و السلام على من لا نبي بعده و على آله و اصحابه اجمعين

النصائح الأويسية The Uwaysi Counsels

TRANSLATOR'S NOTE

These are a collection of exactly two hundred counsels by Shaykh Abu al-Salih Muhammad Fayd Ahmad al-Uwaysi to guide, help and reform those of us in desperate need of direction. It is designed for everyone across the spectrum, from those intending to clean away bad old habits to those intending to brush up on general Islamic etiquette. It is for both the beginner in the path of self-purity (*Suluk*) and a reminder for the one already on the path. Shaykh al-Uwaysi beautifully combines advice both on spiritual affairs and daily worldly affairs, where one is taught the realities of our dealings and also develops and refines the inner and outer character.

A WORD FROM SHAYKH ABU AL-SALIH MUHAMMAD FAYD AHMAD AL-UWAYSI

"Although in the modern day there is a scarcity of those who value advice and counsel, yet there are still some bondsmen of the Almighty who seek out counsel, recognizing its pearl-like worth and act upon it with their full energies. This pauper (Shaykh al-Uwaysi) appeals to the people of Islam (*Ahl al-Islam*) to not only preserve by heart these counsels yourself, but also read them out to your close ones, sons and daughters so that they begin to apply these counsels today and become a source of investment for you in this world and the hereafter."

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Do every work for the pleasure of Allah, with sincerity.



No. 002

Plant the seed of love and devotion for the Messenger of Allah in your heart and, consequently, consider his reverence and his veneration as the lifeline to your faith.



No. 004

Do not claim for yourself greater than your rank. Live in humbleness and humility at all times.

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No. 005

Honour a man in accordance to his deserving.

No. 006

Recognise the due right of each and everyone.



No. 007

The secret which is not statable should never be uttered from your lips under any circumstance.



Stay clear of the company of the buffoon and the gullible.



No. 010

Keep company of the intelligent and the sober.

One must strive to do what is good as early as possible.



No. 012

When you say something, say it with evidence and never present a false claim.



No. 015

Regard your mother and father the crown of your head.

Honour your teachers more than your father, for they reform your soul.



No. 017

Never expend more than your income.



If anyone comes to you as a guest, then attend to him.



No. 020

Keep your eye and tongue under your control at all times.

No. 021

Never, under any circumstance, cause a burden to your neighbour. Rather, picture your neighbour in likeness to yourself.



Keep your clothes and body pure and clean at all times so that you receive good health and high opinion.



No. 023

Teach your children knowledge and etiquette so that you reap the joys of the faith and the world.



When you intend to speak in an assembly, pay much concern to what in your speech could offend others present.



Do not utter such a speech that could cause dislike or upset within an audience.

No. 026

It is incumbent for the ruler to speak words of justice, even if it be in opposition to any particular party.



Do not consider every single person in an audience to be of your religion, a friend or identical to you.



To eat more than ones hunger is not appropriate, it is not healthful.



Whatever you consider bad for your own self, do not want it for others either.



Do not lust for anything, liberate yourself from jealously and adopt the habit of emulation.

No. 031

Speaking less, reflecting much, and sleeping only in accordance to necessity are the workings of the intelligent.



Do not be hopeful of loyalty from the self-centred friend.



The work which you have still not completed, do not assume it as complete.



When you speak, contemplate considerably on whether you should utter what you do. Do not be as hurried in speaking as you do in contemplating.



The work which is the need for today, do not leave it for tomorrow.

No. 036

The man who is older than you, do not jest with him.



The man who is a dignitary, speak briefly in his presence.



No. 038

Do not speak to the general public in such a manner that they become lackadaisical.



If any talk of buffoonery ever does come from you then remember it forever so that the same error is not repeated.

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No. 041

Do not be so concise that one cannot comprehend your intentions.



Every night before you sleep, summon up every error from that day so that you can guard yourself from it for the following day.



No. 043

If you happen to do a good-work then make sure to forget it.
Thinking of it could only give birth to egotism.



If there is any benefit to be gained, do not find excuses.



Do not wish ill even for a foe, if could be then do good to him too.



Doing a favour to someone is akin to making him a lifelong attendant.



No. 047

To confront an awful man with a favour is akin to sentencing him for life imprisonment of its appreciation.



You might do a favour and forget it, but he whom you favour will never forget it.



No. 049

If someone is talking to another, then under no circumstance should you interrupt them, even if you know better.



No. 050

A sign of a fool is that he responds without having been inquired.

No. 051

Do not keep your belongings and conditions hidden from your kith and kin to such an extent that even after your death they should remain unavailable.



No. 052

No one likes an arrogant man, even if it be the King.



Never backbite, and in particular never speak ill of the pious.



No. 054

Where there is a gathering, do not speak at odds to them. If it is opposing the Shari'ah then it is best to stay away from it.



If could be, then continue to be keen on generosity.



Guard yourself from the smug, the selfish and the compliment-hungry.



No. 057

Do not let idleness near, for it is the root of all disorder.



Avoid stultiloquence and talk of jest and never make fun of anyone.



No. 059

Never put a man to shame before unfamiliar men.



No. 060

If someone needs correction, then whisper it to him in private and assist him to understand.

No. 061

If someone has a disability, like a cripple, one without a hand, short-necked, paralysed or one of a continuous illness, then do not keep him as a servant.



No. 062

Do not read a letter which is not yours.



If you receive a letter addressed to you from somewhere, be sure to read it earliest.



No. 064

When someone is writing something, then be sure not to sneak a look, not until the writer himself permits you.



Words which have left your mouth are now no longer under your control.

No. 066

Never extol yourself or your people from your own mouth.



Men should not imitate women folk.



No. 068

The ornament made purposely for women, men should stay well clear of it.



No. 069

Men should make certain not to wear that clothing or jewellery which provides women with their adornment.



However long one could hold back from war and conflict, one should continue to do so. All kind of peace is found in reconciliation.

No. 071

Being hasty in each and every work is not good.



Whoever honours you, be sure to honour him.



No. 073

At times of anger, think carefully before you speak about the repulsiveness which will fall upon you once you utter [what you do].



No. 074

Never quarrel with anyone infront of a guest.



Never demand any work from a guest, rather work for him.



Let not benefit or harm influence the expressions of your face.



Prefer not such a habit that would cause people to think lousy of you.



No. 078

Do not take accountability for another's quarrel.



No. 079

Keep the following three with you at all times: some money, a cloak and a ring.



Partiality is only appropriate to the extent that one's very own self does not become beggarly or disgraceful.

No. 081

Health is a great gift, do not waste it.



No. 082

Befriend the city's head, herbal doctor and medical doctor.



No. 083

Keep yourself needy and humble in the world.



Keep Allah before you at all times.



No. 085

Be relentless in conquering your lustful self.

No. 086

Be just with the creation of Allah, do not show prejudice or violate anyone.



No. 087

Serve your elders and show affection to the young.



No. 088

Be generous to the needy.



Remain committed in giving advice to your friends and chums.



No. 090

Remiss your enemy and present yourself to the traveller with compassion.

No. 091

Only converse with the ignorant on necessity remain silent if they speak.



No. 092

Whatever your occupation, excel however much you can.



No. 093

Do not be esurient in seeking knowledge. Rather preen your inner and outer self.



A sign of a fool is that he speaks a lot, and responds without consideration.



No. 095

He who utters the same words repeatedly does not comprehend the expression of love, speaks in fanaticism and does not investigate. He is an ignoramus and a fool.

No. 096

The non-practising scholar is akin to a blind man with a lamp.



He who backbites about someone to you is most likely backbiting about you to someone else.



So long as you can continue to extract benefit from Gold, do not place yourself in difficulty.



Do not show so much affection that people become enslaved and do not be so gentle that people become overexerting.



No. 100

The unjust ruler is an enemy to the state. In the same way, the agnostic with no application is an enemy to the religion.

No. 101

Breach of trust is a great tragedy.



The best piece of advice is that one must never lie.



The one who controlled his tongue has indeed geared many forthcoming disasters into his control.



No. 104

Greed is the cause of ruin.



The best of assets are those which maintain one's dignity.

No. 106

Ignorance is the greatest catastrophe.



It is better for a man to remain in solitude than to be in bad company.



No. 108

The best writing is that which, once read, encourages man to contemplate on his state, to find all his faults and assets and be able to identify Allah.



No. 109

Test the sage at time of anger, the brave at time of battle and a friend at time of need.



Give charity in that you give with the right hand while the left has no news (of it).

No. 111

Choose steadfastness in doing good works so that the end result is favourable.



He who is delighted to hear the belittlement of another is included in the group of backbiters.



Work of haste is reason for remorse, whilst work after thought and reflection is reason for relief.



No. 114

One who does not value rest gives rise to many a sorrow.



To laugh at each and everything and to dislike each and everything are included among the traits of the dim-witted.

No. 116

One must continue to remain patient upon destiny's inscription.



Time is a valuable thing. Never let any moment (of it) pass by in vain.



No. 120

Forever remember Allah and death. If you have favoured anyone, or if anyone has disfavoured you, never remember it.

He who speaks with an unctuous tongue and etiquette earns the contentment of all.



No. 122

Greed is the key to shame, as ill temper is the key to enmity.



As long as man continues to live he should continue to progress in his learning.



The intelligent requires but a gesture while the ignorant demands penalty.



Honour is increased by humbleness and rank is decreased by arrogance.

No. 126

Requesting a loan off a friend can at times cause grief. Therefore, it is best to avoid taking (it) off a friend.



When an ignoble receives office he becomes arrogant and when he becomes a ruler he commits injustice.



Keep your temperament under control; you will become deserving of high esteem.



The intelligent is he who finds others in misfortune and takes his guidance.



No. 130

The worship of Allah is the cure to all anguish.

The wound of a sword is left on the body, as is the wound of a sin left on the soul.



No. 132

He who does not thank people, he does not fulfill his thanks to Allah.



The intention of the believer is better than his action.



No. 134

Even if an enemy is hungry, one must feed him.



No. 135

It is he who worships, who is most fearful of Allah.

No. 136

The best entity for man is his own mother.



No. 137

Never be hopeful of favour from the self-centered man.



No. 138

Reconciliation between two Muslims

an exceptional form of worship.



Safeguard of the tongue is far more difficult than the safeguard of riches.



Such a life is futile which does not come in aid of another.

No. 141

The greatest of guidance is death, if (only) you would understand.

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He who guards his eye from the forbidden, he has indeed saved his eye from the ache of both worlds.



No. 143

To be negligent of Allah, the exalted and the transcendent, is infact far more severe than going in to the hellfire.



Such a night is useless in which worship is not performed.



A pious neighbour is better than the faraway relative.

No. 146

Wasteful spending is better than begging for hand-outs.



and

No. 147

Life is a journey; complete it in the best manner.



No. 148

Vexatiousness is the maximum sin.



No. 149

The one who acts arrogant will fall flat on his own face.



For the children the parents are the Qibla,

the teacher and spiritual guide are even weightier (in comparison).

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No. 151

The consequence of disobedience to Allah is deeply fearsome.



No. 152

All evils are born out of lustful desire.



No. 153

Such a man is disobedient to the Almighty who casts in other's teeth his past favours upon them.



Until you have actually spoken to someone do not assume lowly of him.



No. 155

Repentance from the elderly man is great; from the young it is outstanding.



He who desires for Paradise hurries towards doing good-works.



No. 157

The intelligence of the moron trails his tongue whilst the tongue of the astute trails his intelligence.



To consume your anger whilst beholding the bursting force of vengeance is the ultimate *Jihad*.



To favour is a great deed which has an immense reward.

No. 161 The one who observes the conditions of others and attains counsel is wise.

No. 162

Face calamities with patience and retain blessings with gratitude.



The receiving of blessings is also a trial; it is to determine who is most thankful.



No. 164

Overcoming bad habit is the perfection of worship.



If sight is illumined then every day is judgement day.

No. 166

The pious men benefit even from their enemies.



No. 167

A smile opens the door to the soul.



The one with no fidelity has imperfect faith.



No. 169

He who lengthens his expectations ruins his age.



Do not let such thought enter your heart which seeks only self benefit.

No. 171

Anger always begins with thoughtlessness and ends in remorse.



No. 172

Religious knowledge is a rain that showers mercy heavily.



Self-abnegation is the most excellent form of worship and ultimate master.



No. 174

The friendly enemy is most dangerous.



No. 175

The afterlife is the accomplishment of the pious and the world is the desire of the useless folk.

No. 176

Man is beautiful by his character not his appearance.



Protect your tongue more heavily than gold and silver.



No. 178

The one with many desires never fills his belly.



No. 179

Patient is the one who is content with less.



No. 180

The habit of Allah's beloved is to eat less, sleep less and speak less.



A human is he who advocates sense of modesty and shame.



Fine etiquette is a fragrance that settles in the soul.



No. 183

Providing the needy an extension is not an act of kindness, it is justice and equity.



A single unit of currency spent by a pauper in charity is greater than the hundreds of thousands spent in charity by a rich man.



No. 185

Sitting around pointlessly increases the difficulties in life.

No. 186

The love of three things is deeply harmful: The self, life and wealth.



Physical health is far better than wealth, while the continence of the heart is far better than health.



No. 188

You are busied in earning the world, while the world is fervent in removing you.



The most dangerous sin is the one that appears small in your eyes.



No. 190

The one who has no etiquette is full of numerous vices.

No. 191

The intelligent speak after reflecting, while the fool reflects only after speaking.



Such knowledge is useless which is not practiced.



No. 193

The heart finds solace in every good work.



To mock someone is a risk that you may become trapped in the same calamity.



No. 195

Addiction may not be a serpent but is surely more dangerous than one.

No. 196

Do not ruin your afterlife by drowning yourself in the colourful tints of the world.



No. 197

Favour friends and be humble to enemies, this will make them dote on you.



No. 198

Do not think you have favoured someone after benefitting them. Rather, understand that Allah chose for you virtue in your matter.



Honour your elders; your young will honour you.



No. 200

Allah is for us sufficient (al-Kafi) and Muhammad sis for us the cure (al-Shafi).



تمت بالخير

الفقير القادري ابو الصالح محمد فيض احمد الاويسي الرضوي غفر له

۲۶ رجب ۱٤۲۸ يوم الجمعة

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